Q4 2024 | INDUSTRY UPDATE Defense & Government



Prepared by: Chesapeake Corporate Advisors January 2025

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Firm Overview



CCA provides customized investment banking and corporate advisory services to lower middle market companies. No matter where you are in your business life cycle, CCA can help you build shareholder value and achieve outcomes that best suit your goals.

CCA is a boutique corporate advisory and investment banking firm that has been successfully serving investor-owned and closely held emerging growth and lower middle market companies since 2005. Our team of managing directors brings an average of 30 years of experience, focusing on M&A and Strategic Advisory for business owners..

Together we provide a collaborative, holistic approach to serving clients. For lower middle market companies looking to create business value with the help of our strategy services, and/or realize value through a merger, acquisition or other transaction, CCA is ready to stand with you, guide you through the process, and help you achieve your goals.

Growth Plan Evaluation

Valuations & Appraisal

Fairness Opinion

\$3.4Bn

Aggregate Tx value

20 years

Average experience

30 Transactions Closed

Since 2020

84

2023 Valuations and Marketability Studies

Corporate Advisory

- Value Creation
- Succession and Exit Planning

Investment Banking

- Sell-Side
- Buy-Side

- Merger
- Recapitalization

- Growth Capital
- Management Buyout

ESOP Feasibility Study

Stockholder Agreement



Intel and Cyber News



Companies serving the Intelligence and Cyber Markets encompass a wide range of offerings with a diverse set of skills and market segments. From Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning to Cybersecurity and support for the war fighter, the people that make up these technology companies are actively involved in national security. Along with these "pointy edge of the sword companies" are support industries in staffing, engineering, finance, and legal, which serve the various needs of this community.

Hybrid Compute Initiative

After years of development, the NSA's topsecret hybrid cloud environment is now operational. The NSA has been pursuing the "Hybrid Compute Initiative" since at least 2020. The agency's goal is to evolve the NSA's on-premise GovCloud environment into a mix of cloud capabilities and hardware-as-a-service offerings. The Hybrid Compute Initiative is complementary to the CIA's Commercial Cloud Enterprise (C2E) contract, Source: Federal News Network.

M&A Deal Flow in Intel and Cyber

Despite GovCon M&A deals being relatively flat in through September 2024, volumes for both private equity (PE) and corporate M&A deals are up an impressive 17% year-to-date versus 2023. Momentum slowed late this year, in part due to elevated uncertainty (interest rates, election). E&Y estimates that total US deal volume (PE plus corporate M&A) will rise 10% in 2025, following an expected 13% advance in 2024.

DNI Releases Appropriated Budget

Congress appropriated an aggregate amount of \$76.5 billion to the National Intelligence Program (NIP) for Fiscal Year 2024. This amount includes supplemental funding. The Director of National Intelligence (DNI) discloses this amount consistent with 50 U.S.C. 3306(b), not later than 30 days after the end of the fiscal year. Beyond the disclosure of the NIP top-line figure, there will be no other disclosures of currently classified NIP budget information.

Two Large Deals worthy of Analysis

- Amentum finalized its merger with Jacobs' Critical Mission Solutions and Cyber and Intelligence businesses, emerging as a public government technology services leader with more than 53,000 employees operating in 80 countries.
- AeroVironment entered into a \$4.1 billion all-stock deal to acquire BlueHalo, forming a diversified defense technology firm. The transaction is expected to close in the first half of 2025.

CMMC 2.0 Implementation

This year the Pentagon released its final rule for the long-awaited CMMC 2.0, which sets new standards for contractors who handle (CUI). The 32 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) final rule, which lays the framework, went into effect on Dec. 16, but the DoD won't actually begin implementing the requirement for contractors until the 48 CFR final rule is released — likely in the spring of 2025.

DNI Haines Statement on Pres Carter

"He will be remembered not only for his great service to our nation as its 39th President, but also for his life-long focus on human rights, fighting poverty, and promoting democracy and peace. He consistently pushed us to be better and never gave in to cynicism. I am grateful for his inspiring leadership and his incredible contributions -- he made the world, in large and small ways, a better place for us all."





SSATI Acquires DATASYNC

Sensible Solutions and Technologies, Inc. (SSATI), a custom software development and system integration leader in the U.S. national security community, announced the successful acquisition of Data Sync Technologies, Inc. (DataSync), a leader in knowledge management and data analysis. This strategic acquisition expands SSATI's footprint within the intelligence community to new government agency customers and provides DataSync employees greater opportunity for career advancement.

VETEGRITY Recapitalized by Private Investor Group

Vetegrity, LLC, a Maryland-based provider of professional services to the Department of Defense (DoD) and Intelligence Community (IC), announced a management restructuring and recapitalization of the company. This strategic move marks a new chapter in the company's growth and innovation. The recapitalization and new management structure underscore Vetegrity's commitment to innovation and growth, as well as its dedication to providing exceptional value to its government clients, partners and employees.

Recent Government Technology Services Transaction Highlights





December 16, 2024 Gov Tech

Description

Gladstone Investment Corporation (NASDAQ:GAIN) ("Gladstone Investment") is pleased to announce its acquisition of Ricardo Defense Systems, LLC and Ricardo Defense, Inc. (collectively, "RDI"), along with Proteus Enterprises LLC. Gladstone Investment provided equity and senior secured debt to complete the transaction. RDI, based in Troy, Michigan, is an engineering services and systems integration firm focused on helping Department of Defense customers solve technical hurdles to modernizing, managing, and maintaining the fleet.



Description

SIXGEN, a full-spectrum solutions provider across the digital battlespace to U.S. national security and critical infrastructure sectors, announced the acquisition of Kyrus Tech, a specialized software development firm for mission-critical cyber solutions to the Intelligence and Defense Communities, including data science, reverse engineering, and other advanced capabilities. This strategic combination enhances SIX GEN's mission to deliver advanced products and platforms and provide scalable, tailored solutions that address today's increasingly complex digital threat landscape through a novel approach to innovation and IP-enabled services.



Description

BlueHalo, the company transforming the future of global defense by bringing to market next-generation all-domain capabilities to support customers' critical missions and national security, announced that it has acquired VideoRay, a global leader in underwater robotic systems.

Founded in 1999, the Pottstown, Pennsylvania-based company is a technological leader in small formfactor Remotely Operated Vehicles (ROV) for use in mission-critical spaces, including explosive ordinance disposal, mine counter measures, mobile diving, salvage and commercial applications.

Target	Acquiror
GovPro Al	Vnanet.
<u>Announced</u>	<u>Sector</u>
November 22, 2024	Gov Tech

Description

Unanet, the leading provider of project-based enterprise resource planning (ERP) and customer relationship management (CRM) for the GovCon and AEC industries, announced it has acquired Washington, D.C.-based GovPro AI, the leader in AI-powered proposal writing platforms for GovCons. By incorporating GovPro Al's technology into the Unanet product portfolio, Unanet is offering customers a solution to one of their most challenging and growth-constraining problems: the enormous amount of time, money, and resources invested in responding to complex and highly technical requests for proposals (RFP).



Recent Government Technology Services Transaction Highlights







<u>Announced</u>

November 14, 2024 Gov Tech

Acquiror

Sector

Description

Federal Data Systems LLC, the historically services and software-oriented component of FedData Group Holdings LLC, is pleased to announce that it has been acquired by a new set of investors and is now operating under the name Clear Fracture II C. The company will primarily focus on developing cutting-edge data integration solutions that help customers enrich, explore, and exploit their data streams to unlock greater business value. Clear Fracture is committed to providing innovative solutions that empower organizations to leverage data more effectively.

Target	Acquiror
SOFTRAMS	ztria
<u>Announced</u>	<u>Sector</u>
November 12, 2024	Gov Tech

Description

Tria Federal, the premier middlemarket Technology and Advisory services provider delivering mission-critical digital transformation solutions to health and public safety agencies across the federal sector, announced the acquisition of Softrams, a leading technology firm specializing in human-centered digital services and system modernization for federal agencies. Tria is a portfolio company of Sagewind Capital, a government technology-focused U.S. private equity firm. The new Tria Federal will have over 1,500 employees supporting customers in 20-plus federal agencies.



Description

Sagewind Capital LLC, a government technology-focused U.S. private equity firm with offices in New York City and the Washington, DC area, announced a majority investment in Sabel Systems Technology Solutions LLC. Sabel is a leading provider of digital R&D, acquisition and sustainment solutions to the U.S. Department of Defense and other government agencies. Founded in 2001 and headquartered in Dayton, Ohio, Sabel unlocks the power of digital engineering for the DoD. The Company's Digital Engineering Cloud allows the DoD to accelerate R&D, and enhance agility, scalability and connectivity needed to work more effectively and efficiently.

Target	Acquiror
2	SAS
<u>Announced</u>	<u>Sector</u>
October 28, 2024	Gov Tech

Description

Special Aerospace Services, a Godspeed Capital Management LP backed platform, and a leader in space and defense engineering, hardware, and mission critical communications technology, announced the acquisition of Concordia Technologies, an Alabama-based company renowned for its expertise in missile and hypersonic weapons defense, sensor design and evaluation, and modeling and simulation technologies. This strategic acquisition underscores SAS's continued commitment to advancing national security space initiatives and bolstering its position at the forefront of cuttingedge defense technologies.



Recent Government Technology Services Transaction Highlights

Acquiror

XNEWSPRING

Sector

Intel & Cvber





Description

Parsons Corporation announced that it has entered into a definitive agreement to acquire BCC Engineering, LLC, one of Florida's leading transportation engineering firms, in an all-cash transaction valued at \$230 million. BCC, a portfolio company of Trivest Partners, is a full-service engineering firm that provides planning, design, and management services for transportation, civil, and structural engineering projects in Florida, Georgia, Texas, South Carolina, and Puerto Rico. This acquisition strengthens Parsons' position as an infrastructure leader.

Description

SOLUTIONS

NewSpring, a family of private equity strategies, announced that NewSpring Holdings, the Firm's majority investment strategy focused on sector-specific platform builds, has acquired Xpect Solutions, a leading provider of cutting-edge Enterprise IT and security solutions to the Federal Bureau of Investigations (FBI), Department of Justice (DOJ) and the National Institutes of Health (NIH) agencies. This is the third active platform investment within the NewSpring Holdings Federal Platform. Xpect offers a wide range of solutions, including engineering and network infrastructure, cybersecurity, cloud services, and data center management.

Target	Acquiror
/ cspeed	KNEW SPRING
<u>Announced</u>	<u>Sector</u>
October 8, 2024	Gov Tech

Description

NewSpring, a family of private equity strategies, announced that NewSpring Holdings, the Firm's majority investment strategy focused on sector-specific platform builds, has acquired C Speed, a leading provider of advanced radar systems and engineering solutions for both civilian and military applications. This acquisition creates the next platform company under the NewSpring Holdings Federal Platform, a group of innovative businesses that provide critical services and solutions to meet the wide-ranging and sophisticated needs of the U.S. Government.

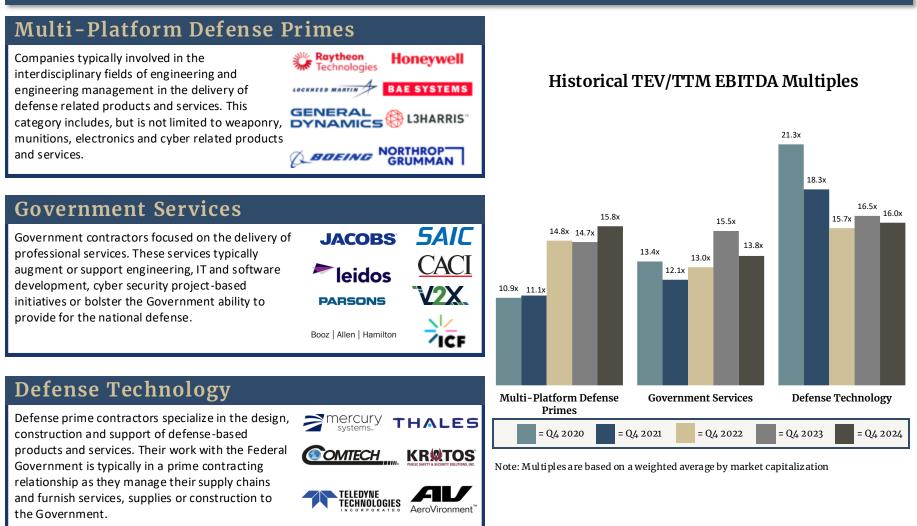


Description

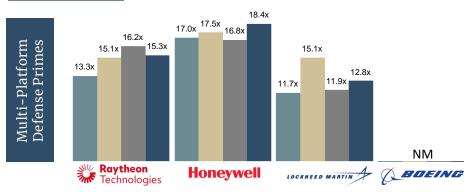
CACI International Inc (NYSE: CACI) announced that it has acquired Applied Insight, a Northern Virginia-based portfolio company of Acacia Group, in an all-cash transaction. In alignment with CACI's mission to deliver distinctive expertise and differentiated technology to meet its customers' greatest national security challenges, Applied Insight delivers proven cloud migration, adoption, and transformation capabilities, coupled with intimate customer relationships across the Department of Defense (DoD) and Intelligence Communities (IC).

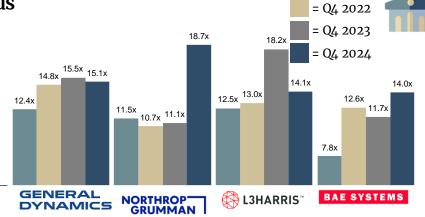


As we monitor the Government Contracting Industry, we have classified some of the largest government contractors into three main industry sub sectors defined below.



Historical TEV/TTM EBITDA Public Market Trends

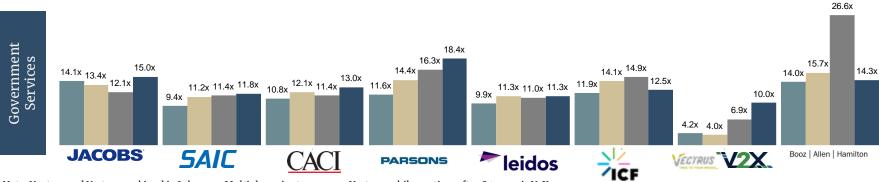




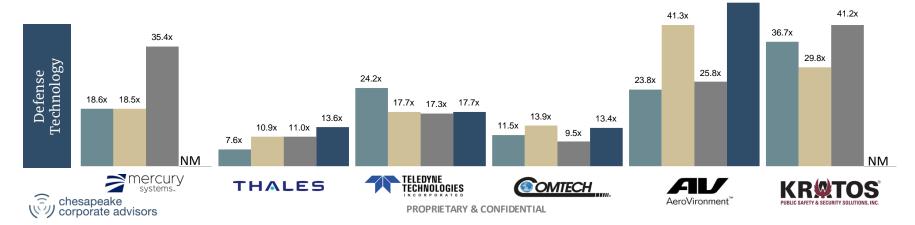
47.4x

= Q4 2021

Note: Boeing's TEV/TTM EBITDA multiple has been not meaningful due to low or negative earnings



Note: Vectrus and Vertex combined in July 2022. Multiples prior to 2022 are Vectrus, while anytime after Q4 2022 is V2X.



Public Market Data



Efformation No risk Enterprise Value Value Value Value			Market Data					Financial Performance						Enterprise Value /			
Bit X Corporation S15.22 89.9% S15.42.05 S192.88 S79.0.42 S12.571 15.9% S79.0.89 S12.080 6.4% 2.44x 2.42x 15.3x M.472 The Bosing Company 177.00 6.64% 122.49 179.440 72.280 9.390 NM 60.020 6.640 NM 2.45x 2.46x NM NM Horeywell International Inc. 22.58.99 9.300% 46.884 48.95.14 77.280 9.94.2 4.23x 8.444 9.929 2.58% 4.43x 184x 154x 154x<		(\$ in millions, except share price)		% of 52	Market	Enterprise	LTM 2024			2024E			Revenue		EBITDA		
Mage 177.00 68.4% 192.249 179.400 73.293 (),991 NM 66,020 (),6401 NM 2.45x 2.64x NM MM NM Honeywell International Inc. 225.89 9.30% 46,884 168,514 37,850 9,64 2.42% 88,44 9,579 2.85% 4.45x 4.83x 184x		Company	Price	Week High	Cap	Value	Revenue	EBITDA	EBITDA %	Revenue	EBITDA	EBITDA %	LTM	2024E	LTM	2024E	
Endiane Net/Indugles, Inc. 20.03 7.91.8 39.08 22.18 21.42 37.00 17.9.8 21.280 3.9.22 18.8.8 24.4.0 24.00 23.72 18.8.8 24.4.0 14.0.8 Mean 92.21% 92.21% 14.3% 14.3% 13.9% 24.00 2.37 15.5% 14.0x Booz Allen Hamilton Holding Corporation 128.70 67.5% 16,444 19.501 11.29 10.666 11.64 10.7% 17.1% 18.4% 10.3.8 10.9% Booz Allen Hamilton Holding Corporation 128.70 67.5% 16,444 19.501 11.29 10.6% 11.56 10.4% 15.5% 15.5% 15.644 10.501 11.28 10.6% 15.51 10.6% 15.5%	с s	RTX Corporation	\$115.72	89.9%	\$154,025	\$192,836	\$79,042	\$12,571	15.9%	\$79,639	\$13,080	16.4%	2.44x	2.42x	15.3x	14.7x	
Endiable Recting objects, inc. 20.03 7.9.1% 3.9.08 2.0.1% 2.0.1% 7.9.1% 2.0.20 3.9.92 10.8.1% 2.4.0 2.4.0 10.1% Mean 62.21% 12.3% 2.0.20 516.277 52.057 12.6% 516.425 52.132 13.0% 14.3% 14.3% 14.3% Leidos Holdings, inc. S14.406 71.0% 519.222 523.226 516.277 52.057 12.6% 516.425 52.132 13.0% 14.3% 14.3% 10.9% Booz Allen Hamilton Holding Corporation 128.70 67.5% 16,444 19,501 11.29 10.6% 11.64 10.% 17.1% 18.4% 13.3% 10.9% Jacobs Solitions inc. 03.62 68.55% 16.644 18,060 11.501 11.28 10.6% 7.554 7.83 10.4% 13.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8%<	ne	The Boeing Company	177.00	68.4%	132,249	179,440	73,293	(3,991)	NM	68,020	(5,640)	NM	2.45x	2.64x	NM	NM	
Endiane Net/Indugles, Inc. 20.03 7.91.8 39.08 22.18 21.42 37.00 17.9.8 21.280 3.9.22 18.8.8 24.4.0 24.00 23.72 18.8.8 24.4.0 14.0.8 Mean 92.21% 92.21% 14.3% 14.3% 13.9% 24.00 2.37 15.5% 14.0x Booz Allen Hamilton Holding Corporation 128.70 67.5% 16,444 19.501 11.29 10.666 11.64 10.7% 17.1% 18.4% 10.3.8 10.9% Booz Allen Hamilton Holding Corporation 128.70 67.5% 16,444 19.501 11.29 10.6% 11.56 10.4% 15.5% 15.5% 15.644 10.501 11.28 10.6% 15.51 10.6% 15.5%	rir	Honeywell International Inc.	225.89	93.0%	146,884	168,514	37,850	9,164	24.2%	38,441	9,929	25.8%	4.45x	4.38x	18.4x	17.0x	
Endiane Net/Indugles, Inc. 20.03 7.91.8 39.08 22.18 21.42 37.00 17.9.8 21.280 3.9.22 18.8.8 24.4.0 24.00 23.72 18.8.8 24.4.0 14.0.8 Mean 92.21% 92.21% 14.3% 14.3% 13.9% 24.00 2.37 15.5% 14.0x Booz Allen Hamilton Holding Corporation 128.70 67.5% 16,444 19.501 11.29 10.666 11.64 10.7% 17.1% 18.4% 10.3.8 10.9% Booz Allen Hamilton Holding Corporation 128.70 67.5% 16,444 19.501 11.29 10.6% 11.56 10.4% 15.5% 15.5% 15.644 10.501 11.28 10.6% 15.51 10.6% 15.5%	Pj	Lockheed Martin Corporation	485.94	78.5%	115,185	131,355	71,295	10,226	14.3%	71,237	9,865	13.8%	1.84x	1.84x	12.8x	13.3x	
Endiane Net/Indugles, Inc. 20.03 7.91.8 39.08 22.18 21.42 37.00 17.9.8 21.280 3.9.22 18.8.8 24.4.0 24.00 23.72 18.8.8 24.4.0 14.0.8 Mean 92.21% 92.21% 14.3% 14.3% 13.9% 24.00 2.37 15.5% 14.0x Booz Allen Hamilton Holding Corporation 128.70 67.5% 16,444 19.501 11.29 10.666 11.64 10.7% 17.1% 18.4% 10.3.8 10.9% Booz Allen Hamilton Holding Corporation 128.70 67.5% 16,444 19.501 11.29 10.6% 11.56 10.4% 15.5% 15.5% 15.644 10.501 11.28 10.6% 15.51 10.6% 15.5%	-P ISe	Northrop Grumman Corporation	469.29	84.5%	68,373	83,146	40,985	4,458	10.9%	41,315	5,751	13.9%	2.03x	2.01x	18.7x	14.5x	
Endiable Recting objects, inc. 20.03 7.9.1% 3.9.08 2.0.1% 2.0.1% 7.9.1% 2.0.20 3.9.92 10.8.1% 2.4.0 2.4.0 10.1% Mean 62.21% 12.3% 2.0.20 516.277 52.057 12.6% 516.425 52.132 13.0% 14.3% 14.3% 14.3% Leidos Holdings, inc. S14.406 71.0% 519.222 523.226 516.277 52.057 12.6% 516.425 52.132 13.0% 14.3% 14.3% 10.9% Booz Allen Hamilton Holding Corporation 128.70 67.5% 16,444 19,501 11.29 10.6% 11.64 10.% 17.1% 18.4% 13.3% 10.9% Jacobs Solitions inc. 03.62 68.55% 16.644 18,060 11.501 11.28 10.6% 7.554 7.83 10.4% 13.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8%<	en	General Dynamics Corporation	263.49	83.1%	72,335	81,401	46,046	5,403	11.7%	47,632	5,739	12.0%	1.77x	1.71x	15.1x	14.2x	
Endiable Recting objects, inc. 20.03 7.9.1% 3.9.08 2.0.1% 2.0.1% 7.9.1% 2.0.20 3.9.92 10.8.1% 2.4.0 2.4.0 10.1% Mean 62.21% 12.3% 2.0.20 516.277 52.057 12.6% 516.425 52.132 13.0% 14.3% 14.3% 14.3% Leidos Holdings, inc. S14.406 71.0% 519.222 523.226 516.277 52.057 12.6% 516.425 52.132 13.0% 14.3% 14.3% 10.9% Booz Allen Hamilton Holding Corporation 128.70 67.5% 16,444 19,501 11.29 10.6% 11.64 10.% 17.1% 18.4% 13.3% 10.9% Jacobs Solitions inc. 03.62 68.55% 16.644 18,060 11.501 11.28 10.6% 7.554 7.83 10.4% 13.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8% 15.8%<	Ju.	BAE Systems plc (United Kingdom)	14.38	81.1%	42,991	53,338	31,036	3,805	12.3%	35,247	4,738	13.4%	1.72x	1.51x	14.0x	11.3x	
Median 92.% 14.3% 13.9% 2.3% 2.2% 1.5 % 1.4 2% Ideo S Holdings, Inc. 5144.06 71.0% 519.222 523.226 516.277 52.057 12.6% 516.425 52.132 13.0% 143% 1.4% 13.3% 10.9% Booz Allen Hamilton Holding Corporation 128.70 67.5% 16,444 19.501 1.248 10.6% 71.6% 159 159 158 168 158 158 158 158 158 158 158 158 158 158 158 158 158 158 158	20	L3Harris Technologies, Inc.	210.28	79.1%	39,883	52,318	21,142	3,706	17.5%	21,286	3,992	18.8%	2.47x	2.46x	14.1x	13.1x	
Matrix Sit4.06 710% Sit9.222 Sit9.271 Sit0.07 Sit6.425 Sit8.425 Sit9.23 Sit9.371 Sit0.927 Sit0.425 Sit8.425 Sit9.232 Sit9.271 Sit0.927 Sit0.425 Sit0.425 Sit1.23 Sit0.405 Sit0.401 Sit0.402 Sit0.		Mean		82.2%					15.3%			16.3%	2.40x	2.37x	15.5x	14.0x	
Boog Allen Hamilton Holding Corporation 128.70 67.5% 16,44 19,501 11,429 1,364 119% 10,606 1,164 10.0% 17.1% 184x 14.3x 168x Jacobs Solutions Inc. 133.62 85.5% 16,564 18,260 11,501 1,218 10.6% 17,51 1082 9.4% 159x 15.8x 15.0x 16.9x CACI International Inc 404.06 68.7% 9.054 10.819 7.867 834 10.6% 7.754 7.83 10.4% 13.8x 14.8x 13.8x Science Applications International Corporation 92.25 80.4% 9.796 10.747 6.510 585 9.0% 6.774 617 9.1% 165x 15.9x 18.4x 14.8x		Median		82.1%					14.3%			13.9%	2.23x	2.22x	15.1x	14.2x	
Boog Allen Hamilton Holding Corporation 128.70 67.5% 16,44 19,501 11,429 1,364 119% 10,606 1,164 10.0% 17.1% 184x 14.3x 168x Jacobs Solutions Inc. 133.62 85.5% 16,564 18,260 11,501 1,218 10.6% 17,51 1082 9.4% 159x 15.8x 15.0x 16.9x CACI International Inc 404.06 68.7% 9.054 10.819 7.867 834 10.6% 7.754 7.83 10.4% 13.8x 14.8x 13.8x Science Applications International Corporation 92.25 80.4% 9.796 10.747 6.510 585 9.0% 6.774 617 9.1% 165x 15.9x 18.4x 14.8x																	
V2X, Inc. 47.83 68.6% 1,510 2,600 4,205 259 6.2% 4,260 309 7.2% 0.62x 0.61x 10.0x 8.4x Mean 72.4% 10.2% </td <td></td> <td>Leidos Holdings, Inc.</td> <td>\$144.06</td> <td>71.0%</td> <td>\$19,222</td> <td>\$23,226</td> <td>\$16,277</td> <td>\$2,057</td> <td>12.6%</td> <td>\$16,425</td> <td>\$2,132</td> <td>13.0%</td> <td>1.43x</td> <td>1.41x</td> <td>11.3x</td> <td>10.9x</td>		Leidos Holdings, Inc.	\$144.06	71.0%	\$19,222	\$23,226	\$16,277	\$2,057	12.6%	\$16,425	\$2,132	13.0%	1.43x	1.41x	11.3x	10.9x	
V2X, Inc. 47.83 68.6% 1,510 2,600 4,205 259 6.2% 4,260 309 7.2% 0.62x 0.61x 10.0x 8.4x Mean 72.4% 10.2% </td <td>Jt</td> <td>Booz Allen Hamilton Holding Corporation</td> <td>128.70</td> <td>67.5%</td> <td>16,444</td> <td>19,501</td> <td>11,429</td> <td>1,364</td> <td>11.9%</td> <td>10,606</td> <td>1,164</td> <td>11.0%</td> <td>1.71x</td> <td>1.84x</td> <td>14.3x</td> <td>16.8x</td>	Jt	Booz Allen Hamilton Holding Corporation	128.70	67.5%	16,444	19,501	11,429	1,364	11.9%	10,606	1,164	11.0%	1.71x	1.84x	14.3x	16.8x	
V2X, Inc. 47.83 68.6% 1,510 2,600 4,205 259 6.2% 4,260 309 7.2% 0.62x 0.61x 10.0x 8.4x Mean 72.4% 10.2% </td <td>ler</td> <td>Jacobs Solutions Inc.</td> <td>133.62</td> <td>85.5%</td> <td>16,564</td> <td>18,260</td> <td>11,501</td> <td>1,218</td> <td>10.6%</td> <td>11,551</td> <td>1,082</td> <td>9.4%</td> <td>1.59x</td> <td>1.58x</td> <td>15.0x</td> <td>16.9x</td>	ler	Jacobs Solutions Inc.	133.62	85.5%	16,564	18,260	11,501	1,218	10.6%	11,551	1,082	9.4%	1.59x	1.58x	15.0x	16.9x	
V2X, Inc. 47.83 68.6% 1,510 2,600 4,205 259 6.2% 4,260 309 7.2% 0.62x 0.61x 10.0x 8.4x Mean 72.4% 10.2% </td <td>ic</td> <td>CACI International Inc</td> <td>404.06</td> <td>68.7%</td> <td>9,054</td> <td>10,819</td> <td>7,867</td> <td>834</td> <td>10.6%</td> <td>7,554</td> <td>783</td> <td>10.4%</td> <td>1.38x</td> <td>1.43x</td> <td>13.0x</td> <td>13.8x</td>	ic	CACI International Inc	404.06	68.7%	9,054	10,819	7,867	834	10.6%	7,554	783	10.4%	1.38x	1.43x	13.0x	13.8x	
V2X, Inc. 47.83 68.6% 1,510 2,600 4,205 259 6.2% 4,260 309 7.2% 0.62x 0.61x 10.0x 8.4x Mean 72.4% 10.2% </td <td>eri</td> <td>Parsons Corporation</td> <td>92.25</td> <td>80.4%</td> <td>9,796</td> <td>10,747</td> <td>6,510</td> <td>585</td> <td>9.0%</td> <td>6,774</td> <td>617</td> <td>9.1%</td> <td>1.65x</td> <td>1.59x</td> <td>18.4x</td> <td>17.4x</td>	eri	Parsons Corporation	92.25	80.4%	9,796	10,747	6,510	585	9.0%	6,774	617	9.1%	1.65x	1.59x	18.4x	17.4x	
V2X, Inc. 47.83 68.6% 1,510 2,600 4,205 259 6.2% 4,260 309 7.2% 0.62x 0.61x 10.0x 8.4x Mean 72.4% 10.2% </td <td>Se</td> <td>Science Applications International Corporation</td> <td>111.78</td> <td>71.5%</td> <td>5,464</td> <td>7,767</td> <td>7,378</td> <td>659</td> <td>8.9%</td> <td>7,345</td> <td>688</td> <td>9.4%</td> <td>1.05x</td> <td>1.06x</td> <td>11.8x</td> <td>11.3x</td>	Se	Science Applications International Corporation	111.78	71.5%	5,464	7,767	7,378	659	8.9%	7,345	688	9.4%	1.05x	1.06x	11.8x	11.3x	
Mean 72.4% 10.2% 10.2% 10.1% 1.36x 1.37x 13.3x 13.5x Median 69.8% 59.8% 520,578 52,534 12.3% 520,767 53,244 15.6% 1.68x 1.42x 12.7x 13.2x Thales S.A. (France) 5143.54 79.5% 529,481 534,514 520,578 52,534 12.3% 520,767 53,244 15.6% 1.68x 13.6x 13.6x 10.6% Teledyne Micropac, Inc 464.13 94.3% 21,630 23,872 5,593 1,346 24.1% 5,616 1,357 24.2% 4.27x 4.25x 17.7x 17.6x Aero Vironment, Inc. 153.89 65.0% 4,309 4.291 761 90 119% 709 126 17.7% 5.63x 6.05x 47.4x 34.1x Kratos Defense & Security Solutions, Inc. 26.38 91.9% 3,985 3,983 1,127 78 6.9% 1,141 105 9.2% 3.53x 3.49x	Ğ	ICF International, Inc.	119.21	66.3%	2,237	2,848	2,002	229	11.4%	2,018	228	11.3%	1.42x	1.41x	12.5x	12.5x	
Median 69.8% 10.6% 9.9% 1.42x 1.42x 1.2,x 13.2x Thales S.A. (France) \$143.54 79.5% \$29,481 \$34,514 \$20,578 \$20,767 \$3,244 15.6% 1.66x		V2X, Inc.	47.83	68.6%	1,510	2,600	4,205	259	6.2%	4,260	309	7.2%	0.62x	0.61x	10.0x	8.4x	
Properties Stasse Sta		Mean		72.4%					10.2%			10.1%	1.36x	1.37x	13.3x	13.5x	
Contech relecommunications corp. 4.01 46.3% 116 4/6 540 35 6.6% 541 56 10.4% 0.88X 0.88X 13.4X 8.5X		Median		69.8%					10.6%			9.9%	1.42x	1.42x	12.7x	13.2x	
Contech relecommunications Corp. 4.01 46.3% 116 4/6 540 35 6.6% 541 56 10.4% 0.88% 0.88% 13.4% 8.5%							_										
Contech relecommunications corp. 4.01 46.3% 116 4/6 540 35 6.6% 541 56 10.4% 0.88X 0.88X 13.4X 8.5X	Defense Technology	Thales S.A. (France)	\$143.54	79.5%	\$29,481	\$34,514	\$20,578	\$2,534	12.3%	\$20,767	\$3,244	15.6%	1.68x	1.66x	13.6x	10.6x	
Contech relecommunications corp. 4.01 46.3% 116 4/6 540 35 6.6% 541 56 10.4% 0.88X 0.88X 13.4X 8.5X		Teledyne Micropac, Inc	464.13	94.3%	21,630	23,872	5,593	1,346	24.1%	5,616	1,357	24.2%	4.27x	4.25x	17.7x	17.6x	
Contech relecommunications corp. 4.01 46.3% 116 4/6 540 35 6.6% 541 56 10.4% 0.88X 0.88X 13.4X 8.5X		AeroVironment, Inc.	153.89	65.0%	4,309	4,291	761	90	11.9%	709	126	17.7%	5.63x	6.05x	47.4x	34.1x	
Contech relecommunications corp. 4.01 46.3% 116 4/6 540 35 6.6% 541 56 10.4% 0.88X 0.88X 13.4X 8.5X		Kratos Defense & Security Solutions, Inc.	26.38	91.9%	3,985	3,983	1,127	78	6.9%	1,141	105	9.2%	3.53x	3.49x	NM	37.9x	
Contech relecommunications corp. 4.01 46.3% 116 4/6 540 35 6.6% 541 56 10.4% 0.88X 0.88X 13.4X 8.5X		Mercury Systems, Inc.	42.00	94.1%	2,505	3,023	859	(15)	NM	819	(4)	NM	3.52x	3.69x	NM	NM	
		Comtech Telecommunications Corp.	4.01	46.3%	116	476	540	35	6.6%	541	56	10.4%	0.88x	0.88x	13.4x	8.5x	
Mean 78.5% 12.3% 15.4% 3.25x 3.34x 23.1x 21.7x		Mean		78.5%					12.3%			15.4%	3.25x	3.34x	23.1x	21.7x	
Median 85.7% 11.9% 15.6% 3.53x 3.59x 15.7x 17.6x		Median		85.7%					11.9%			15.6%	3.53x	3.59x	15.7x	17.6x	

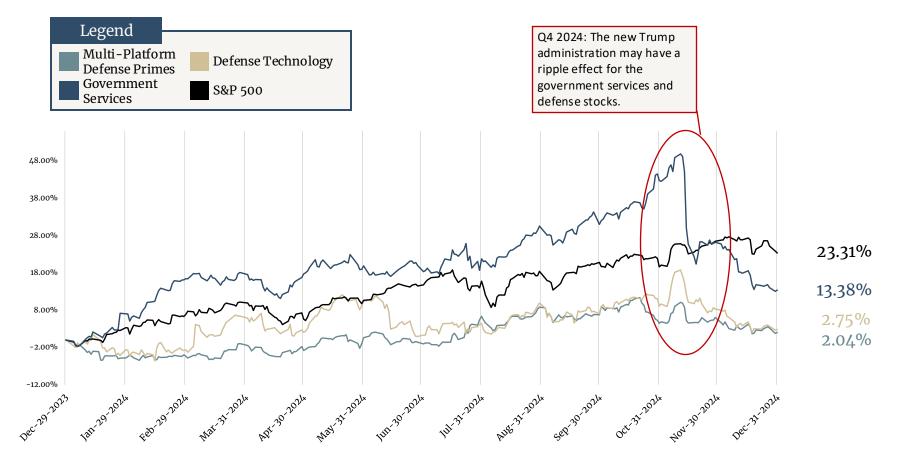
Source: S&P Capital IQ Data as of 12/31/2024



10

CCA Government Services & Defense Indices Stock Performance





Commentary administration may change the government services and defense sector, with recent picks to co-lead the Department or Government Efficiency, due to potential policy changes and budget cuts. Additionally, small business set-asides might be impacted.

The S&P 500 returned a gain of 20%+ for the second straight year.

Selected GovCon Precedent Transactions in Q4 2024



Date Signed	Target / Acquirer	Target Business Description
Oct-24	Applied Insight, LLC /	Applied Insight is a provider of systems integration, professional IT services, e-business solutions, web hosting/design, network
	CACI International, Inc.	architecture, data mining, data warehousing and telecommunications to private sector and U.S. federal government civilian, defense,
		and homeland security markets.
Oct-24	C Speed LLC /	C Speed develops and manufactures radar systems, subsystems, and subsystem solutions for private sector and U.S. federal
	NewSpring Capital	government defense, homeland security, industrial, and medical markets.
Oct-24	Xpect Solutions, Inc. /	Xpect Solutions is a provider of Enterprise IT and security solutions to private sector and U.S. federal government healthcare,
	NewSpring Capital	intelligence, and law enforcement markets.
Oct-24	BCC Engineering, LLC /	BCC is a full-service engineering firm that provides planning, design, and management services for transportation, civil, and structural
	The Parsons Corp.	engineering projects in Florida, Georgia, Texas, South Carolina, and Puerto Rico.
Oct-24	Concordia Technologies Inc. /	Concordia is a developer of hypersonic weapons and missile defense systems technology and solutions for private sector and U.S.
	Godspeed Capital Management LP [Special Aerospace Services, LLC (SAS)]	federal government aerospace and defense markets.
Nov-24	Sabel Systems Technology Solutions, LLC /	Sabel Systems is a provider of digital R&D, acquisition and sustainment solutions to private sector and U.S. federal government defense
	Sagewind Capital, LLC	markets.
Nov-24	Softrams, LLC /	Softrams is a provider of human-centered digital services and system modernization for U.S. federal government aerospace, defense,
	Sagewind Capital, LLC [Tria Federal]	and healthcare markets.
Nov-24	Pragmatics, Inc. /	Pragmatics is a provider of technical and professional services to private sector and U.S. federal government defense, financial,
	Integral Federal, Inc.	healthcare, and homeland security markets.
Nov-24	Federal Data Systems, LLC /	FedData is a provider of information technology products and services to government and commercial markets.
	Unidentified Buyer	
Nov-24	BlueHalo, LLC /	BlueHalo develops and manufactures advanced technologies for private sector and U.S. federal government space superiority and
	AeroVironment, Inc.	directed energy, missile defense, C4ISR, cyber, and intelligence markets.
Nov-24	Federated IT, Inc. /	Federated IT is a provider of mission-critical IT and cybersecurity services to private sector and U.S. federal government civil, defense,
	Bridge Defense	financial, and special operations markets.
Nov-24	GovPro Al, Inc. /	GovPro AI is a developer of AI-powered secure, highly specified proposal writing solutions for government contractors.
	Unanet, Inc.	
Nov-24	JY Systems, LLC /	JY Systems is a provider of IT and cybersecurity solutions to private sector and U.S. federal government markets.
	Sterling Investment Partners, L.P. [Markon, LLC]	
Dec-24	Kyrus Tech, Inc. /	Kyrus Tech is a provider of software and hardware reverse engineering and secure software development solutions for private sector
	Washington Harbour Partners, LP [SIXGEN, Inc.]	and U.S. federal government aerospace and defense markets.
Dec-24	Ricardo Defense, Inc. /	Ricardo Defense is a provider of engineering and technology solutions for private sector and U.S. federal government aerospace,
	Proteus Capital Solutions, LLC	defense, energy, logistics, and transportation markets.
Dec-24	Zivaro, Inc. /	Zivaro is an IT consultancy firm providing network infrastructure, cloud, cybersecurity, big data analytics, unified communications, and
	Trace3, LLC	data center services for private sector and U.S. federal government aerospace, civilian, defense, environmental, intelligence, and law
		enforcement markets.

Note: Entities in brackets represent the subsidiary or portfolio company involved in the transaction

How CCA Helps Government Contractors





Chesapeake Corporate Advisors provides a framework for business owners to focus on building sustainable value and to explore their succession and exit alternatives. We use our proprietary tools and methodologies to assess the market and maximize value through strategy.



CCA is a leading investment bank with extensive expertise in mergers, acquisitions, divestitures, and corporate advisory. We use a comprehensive approach to assist clients develop and execute a buy-side, sell-side or recapitalization strategy domestically and in cross-border transactions.



At CCA, understanding shareholder value is at the center of everything that we do. Our analysis considers the feasibility of mergers, acquisitions, divestitures, ESOPs, management buy-outs and recapitalizations. We provide an objective, assessment of value that is deeply rooted in qualitative and quantitative analysis using our proprietary methodologies.

CCA's Government Contracting team is a blend of Corporate Advisory, Investment Banking, and Government Contracting Executives. We have worked with dozens of companies in projects ranging from Sell Side Investment Banking, to Ownership Alternatives, to Valuations to Boards of Directors.



The CCA Government Contracting Team





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